Editions of the Hebrew text:

Beentjes, Pancratius C. *The Book of Ben Sira in Hebrew: A Text Edition of all Extant Hebrew MSS and A Synopsis of all Parallel Hebrew Ben Sira Texts*. Vetus Testamentum Supp. 68. Leiden: Brill, 1997. Sets out the Hebrew text of each of the nine manuscripts, before listing in parallel columns the texts that are parallel in two or three manuscripts. The introduction notes the first publications of the manuscripts. Does not have the fragments recently published by Elizur.

Ben-Ḥayyim, Zeʾev, ed. *ספרא בן סירא: The Book of Ben Sira: Text, Concordance, and an Analysis of the Vocabulary*. Jerusalem: Academy of the Hebrew Language and Shrine of the Book, 1973 [Hebrew]. Gives the Hebrew from eight manuscripts in canonical sequence, printing each line successively where two or three manuscripts have the same verse. Lacks MS F and newly-found leaves of MSS C and D. Includes a concordance of Hebrew words, grammatically analyzed. In Hebrew except for English introduction.


Elizur, Shulamit. קְטֵן חָוֵש מַהוֹנוֹת הַנֶּפֶשׁ של ספר בן סירה. *Tarbiz* 76 (5767 = 2006-2007), pp. 17-28. First publication of some recently identified leaves of the anthological Hebrew Ben Sira MS C (see also next entry).


**Commentaries on the book:**


Segal, Moshe Zvi. *השלם סירא בן ספר* (The Complete Book of Ben Sira). 3rd ed. Jerusalem: Bialik Institute, 1972 [Hebrew]. This Hebrew commentary (1st ed. 1933; 2nd ed. 1958) offers a useful vocalized text of all Ben Sira’s book. When no Hebrew text has survived, Segal creates a Hebrew reconstruction, mainly from the Greek. The commentary offers text-critical observations and references to similar vocabulary in the Hebrew Bible.


Smend, Rudolf. *Die Weisheit des Jesus Sirach erklärt*. Berlin: Reimer, 1906. The most detailed German commentary to come from the decade following the rediscovery of the medieval Hebrew manuscripts of Sirach. Full of acute text-critical observations.
Editions of the Greek text:


Modern translations of the Greek text:

Studies of the Greek text:


Syriac version:


**Latin version:**


**Studies of the book:**

Beentjes, Pancratius C., ed. *The Book of Ben Sira in Modern Research*. Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft


Corley, Jeremy, and Vincent Skemp, eds. Intertextual Studies in Ben Sira and Tobit. Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series 38; Washington, DC: Catholic Biblical Association of America, 2005. 5 essays consider Ben Sira in relation to earlier biblical texts, while 7 other articles deal with various passages or themes in the book.


Observes form-critical parallels between Sirach 44-50 and Greek encomia.


**Ben Sira’s view of women**


**The use of Ben Sira within Jewish tradition:**

